

CogLab: jsPsych timeline

logistics

- project proposal: feedback by tomorrow, will provide points based on rubric but ultimately no points will be taken off at this stage
- project: design draft (milestone #3 jsPsych) is due this weekend
- first formative assignment due after fall break
- use office hours as questions come up!

3	Sunday, September 22, 2024	Project Milestone #2 (Project Proposal) Due
4	Tuesday, September 24, 2024	W4: Experiment Timeline
4	Thursday, September 26, 2024	W4 continued
4	Sunday, September 29, 2024	Project Milestone #3 (Design Draft) Due
5	Tuesday, October 1, 2024	<u>W5: Recording Data</u>
5	Thursday, October 3, 2024	W5 continued
6	Tuesday, October 8, 2024	Fall Break!! NO CLASS
6	Thursday, October 10, 2024	W6: Experiment Workflow
6	Sunday, October 13, 2024	Formative Assignment (jsPsych) Due

resolving git commit issues

going back to our experiment

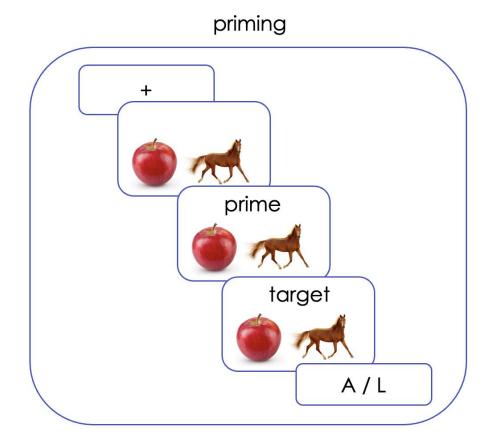
- open Visual Studio Code and open the jsPsych experiment you created last week
- also open the index.html file in your browser to remind yourself of what we did!

recap

- what we covered:
 - jsPsych 101
 - building a sequence of events/screens
- your to-dos were:
 - prep: https://www.jspsych.org/7.0/overview/timeline/
 - *apply*: project milestone #2 (proposal)

recap: priming

- 4 components:
 - fixation cross
 - image
 - prime + image
 - target + image + response



recap: priming code

<script> const jsPsych = initJsPsych(); var sentence = { type: jsPsychHtmlKeyboardResponse, stimulus: 'I want to see a foobly mipp.', choices: [' '] } var attention = { type: jsPsychSurveyText, questions: [{prompt: "Type any ONE novel word from the previous sentence:"}], }; var association = { type: jsPsychSurveyText, questions: [{prompt: "foobly"}], }; var fixation = {

```
type: jsPsychHtmlKeyboardResponse,
stimulus: "+",
choices: "NO_KEYS",
trial_duration: 500,
```

};

		var image = {
		<pre>type: jsPsychImageKeyboardResponse,</pre>
		<pre>stimulus: "applehorse.png",</pre>
		choices: "NO_KEYS",
		trial_duration: 500,
}		stimulus_width: 500,
		<pre>maintain_aspect_ratio: true,</pre>
	};	

var prime = {

```
type: jsPsychImageKeyboardResponse,
stimulus: "applehorse.png",
//trial_duration: 300,
choices:"NO_KEYS",
stimulus_width: 500,
maintain_aspect_ratio: true,
prompt: "<br>foobly<br>"
```

step 6: target display and response

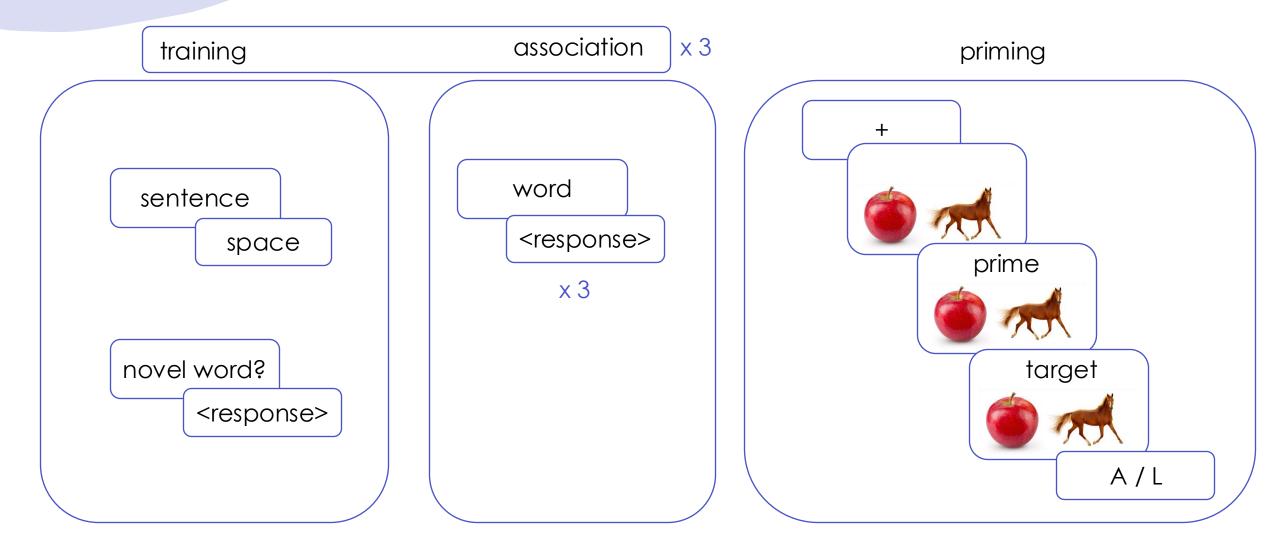
- we can recycle the prime trial to create a target trial
- modify the jsPsych.run() argument to include the full sequence of events

var prime = {
type: jsPsychImageKeyboardResponse,
<pre>stimulus: "applehorse.png",</pre>
//trial_duration: 300,
choices:"NO_KEYS",
stimulus_width: 500,
<pre>maintain_aspect_ratio: true,</pre>
<pre>prompt: " foobly "</pre>
1

var target = {
type: jsPsychImageKeyboardResponse,
<pre>stimulus: "applehorse.png",</pre>
choices:['A', 'L'],
stimulus_width: 500,
maintain_aspect_ratio: true,
<pre>prompt: "apple "</pre>
}

jsPsych.run([sentence, attention, association, fixation, image, prime]);

experiment recap



today's agenda

- importing stimuli to jsPsych
- repeating sequence of events for different items

building stimuli files

- what do we need for this experiment?
 - a list of sentences
 - a list of prime-target pairs
 - images
- download the <u>stimuli</u> folder into the same directory as your index.html file

··· › jspsych materials › stimuli - ዳ

Туре	 ✓ People ▼ Modified ▼ 	
Name	\checkmark	Owner
	sentences.csv 🚢	e me
	priming.csv 🚢	e me

irst-jspsych-experiment	$\langle \downarrow \rangle \rangle$	📄 stimuli 🔶	priming.csv
🚞 Fall 2023	$\langle \downarrow \rangle$	index.html	sentences.csv

sentences.csv

 sentences.csv contains the specific sentences that participants saw during the training phase organized rowwise

Triad		Pair	Part	sentence	novel1	novel2	novel3
	1	foobly apple	training	I went to Zimziland because I heard you can get a foobly apple there.	foobly	Zimziland	
	1	foobly apple	training	My sister doesn't like to have a foobly apple.	foobly		
	1	foobly apple	training	Everybody I met in Zimziland would love to have a foobly apple.	foobly	Zimziland	
	1	foobly apple	training	As soon as I arrived, I noticed a foobly apple.	foobly		
	1	foobly apple	training	I would really love to have a foobly apple.	foobly		
	1	foobly apple	training	One lady offered me a foobly apple.	foobly		
	1	foobly apple	training	Maybe I would prefer a foobly apple.	foobly		
	1	foobly apple	training	I went to a place where it's easy to find a foobly apple.	foobly		
	1	foobly apple	training	The people I met there told me they saw a foobly apple that day.	foobly		
	1	foobly apple	training	In the end, I decided I'd go looking for a foobly apple.	foobly		
	1	foobly mipp	training	I didn't find a foobly mipp.	foobly	mipp	
	1	foobly mipp	training	My sister told me you can get a foobly mipp there.	foobly	mipp	
	1	foobly mipp	training	My friend Sally said she saw a foobly mipp once.	foobly	mipp	

• what information does each column contain?

importing sentences into index.html

- CSV is not a format that is easily understood by jsPsych
- solution: convert each list to a format that jsPsych understands
 - JSON is a file format that jsPsych understands
 - excel/CSV to JSON conversion can be done online pretty easily!

Triad	Pair	Part	sentence	novel1	novel2	novel3
	1 foobly apple	training	I went to Zimziland because I heard you can get a foobly apple there.	foobly	Zimziland	
	1 foobly apple	training	My sister doesn't like to have a foobly apple.	foobly		
	1 foobly apple	training	Everybody I met in Zimziland would love to have a foobly apple.	foobly	Zimziland	
	1 foobly apple	training	As soon as I arrived, I noticed a foobly apple.	foobly		
	1 foobly apple	training	I would really love to have a foobly apple.	foobly		
	1 foobly apple	training	One lady offered me a foobly apple.	foobly		
	1 foobly apple	training	Maybe I would prefer a foobly apple.	foobly		
	1 foobly apple	training	I went to a place where it's easy to find a foobly apple.	foobly		
	1 foobly apple	training	The people I met there told me they saw a foobly apple that day.	foobly		
	1 foobly apple	training	In the end, I decided I'd go looking for a foobly apple.	foobly		
	1 foobly mipp	training	I didn't find a foobly mipp.	foobly	mipp	
	1 foobly mipp	training	My sister told me you can get a foobly mipp there.	foobly	mipp	
	1 foobly mipp	training	My friend Sally said she saw a foobly mipp once.	foobly	mipp	

converting excel to JSON

go to <u>https://csvjson.com/csv2json</u>

- upload sentences.csv
- click convert

CSV or TSV > JSON

To get started, upload or paste your data from Excel (saved as CSV or TSV).

Upload a CSV file

Choose File No file chosen

Or paste your CSV here

noticed a foobly apple.", foobly,, 1, foobly apple, training, I would really love to have a foobly apple., foobly,, 1, foobly apple, training, One lady offered me a foobly apple.,foobly,, 1, foobly apple, training, Maybe I would prefer a foobly apple.,foobly,, 1, foobly apple, training, I went to a place where it's easy to find a foobly apple., foobly,, 1, foobly apple, training, The people I met there told me they saw a foobly apple that day.,foobly,, 1, foobly apple, training, "In the end, I decided I'd go looking for a foobly apple.", foobly,, 1, foobly mipp, training, I didn't find a foobly mipp.,foobly,mipp, 1, foobly mipp, training, My sister told me you can get a foobly mipp there., foobly, mipp, 1.foobly mipp.training.My friend Sally said she

saving a .js file

- download and save the file as all_sentences.js to the same folder as index.html
- open the file in VS Code

Separator

```
      Auto-detect

            Parse numbers
            Parse JSON
            Transpose

      Output:

            Array
            Hash
            Minify
```

JSON

```
"Triad": 1,
    "Pair": "foobly apple",
    "Part": "training",
    "sentence": "I went to Zimziland because I heard you can get a
foobly apple there.",
    "novel1": "foobly",
    "novel2": "Zimziland",
    "novel3": ""
  },
  Ł
    "Triad": 1,
    "Pair": "foobly apple",
    "Part": "training",
    "sentence": "My sister doesn't like to have a foobly apple.",
    "novel1": "foobly",
    "novel2": "",
```

Save

examining all_sentences.js

- notice that this file starts with a square bracket: this is a Javascript array/object
- each row in your CSV is defined by one {}, and each column and its value is denoted by column-name : value
- what is the name of the column that contains the sentence?
- to use it in your experiment you need to assign a name to this array
- add var list_of_sentences = before the square bracket
- save the file

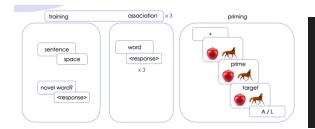
•
"Triad": 1,
"Pair": "foobly apple",
"Part": "training",
"sentence": "I went to Zimziland because I heard you can get a foobly apple there."
"novel1": "foobly",
"novel2": "Zimziland",
"novel3": ""
},
{
"Triad": 1,
"Pair": "foobly apple",
"Part": "training",
"sentence": "My sister doesn't like to have a foobly apple.",
"novel1": "foobly",
"novel2": "",
"novel3": ""
},
/ar list_of_sentences = [
{
"Triad": 1.

"Triad": 1, "Pair": "foobly apple", "Part": "training", "sentence": "I went to Zimziland because "novel1": "foobly", "novel2": "Zimziland", "novel3": "NOT_FOUND"

loading all_sentences.js into index.html

- import the all_sentences.js file using the <script> tag inside the <head> tag as before
- now think about which trials in the experiment need to have these sentences, and which parameter will we need to modify for this

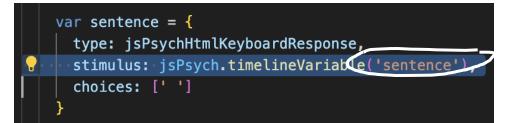
html
<html></html>
<head></head>
<pre><title>My experiment</title></pre>
<script src="https://unpkg.com/jspsych@7.3.3"></script>
<script src="https://unpkg.com/@jspsych/plugin-html-keyboard-response@1.1.2"></script>
<pre><link href="https://unpkg.com/jspsych@7.3.3/css/jspsych.css" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css"/></pre>
<script src="https://unpkg.com/@jspsych/plugin-survey-text@1.1.2"></script>
<script src="jspsych/modified-image-plugin.js"></script>
<pre><script src="all_sentences.js"></script></pre>
<body></body>
<script></td></tr><tr><td></td></tr></tbody></table></script>



var sentence = {
 type: jsPsychHtmlKeyboardResponse,
 stimulus: 'I want to see a foobly mipp.',
 choices: [' ']

modifying our plugin

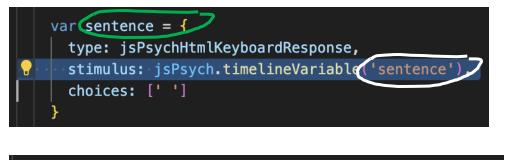
- we need to modify the sentence plugin trial (stimulus parameter) to import the list of sentences instead of only displaying one sentence
- we use a specific function called jsPsych.timelineVariable() with the argument being the name of the column that contains our sentences
- what if I wanted to instead display the word pair?



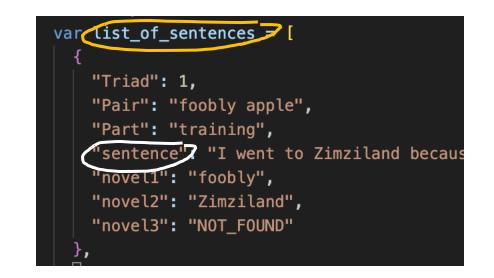


creating a timeline

- next, we need to connect the jsPsych.timelineVariable() function inside the plugin trial to the .js file we created using a timeline
- here, we are defining a timeline that consists of the sentence plugin trial, uses the sentences variable we defined inside sentences.js

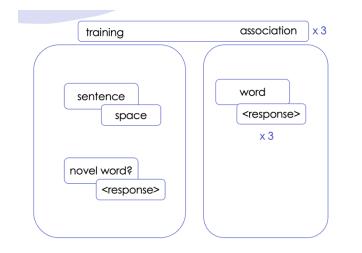


var training_procedure = {
 timeline: [sentence],
 timeline_variables: tist_of_sentences,
};



creating a timeline

- try running just the training_procedure
- save and reload index.html
- randomize the order of sentences, reload



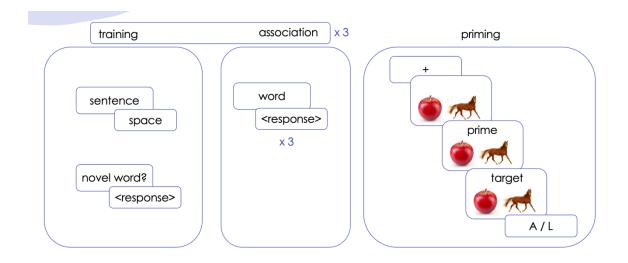
var training_procedure = {
 timeline: [sentence],
 timeline_variables: list_of_sentences,
;

jsPsych.run([training_procedure]);

var training_procedure = { timeline: [sentence], timeline_variables: list_of_sentences, randomize_order: true };

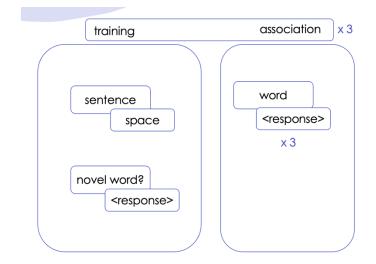
adding to the timeline

- we need to add the association trials after the sentences
- we also need a way to display an attention check every few trials



creating association stimuli

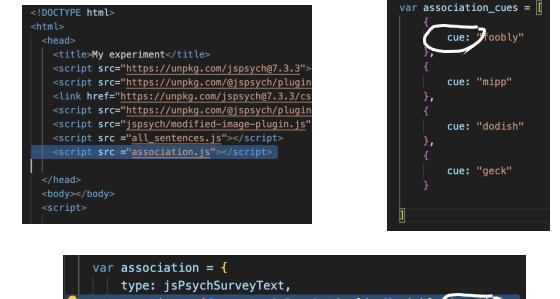
- what words were presented as cues for the association task?
- create a new file called association.js inside the same folder as index.html
- using the same format as all_sentences.js, create 4 rows with the column name as cue and the value inside the column being the novel words





importing associations.js into index.html

- add a <script> tag to include the .js file into your experiment
- now modify your association plugin trial to import the column that contains the novel words inside the association.js file



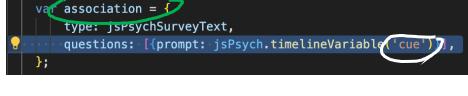
questions: [{prompt: jsPsych.timelineVariable

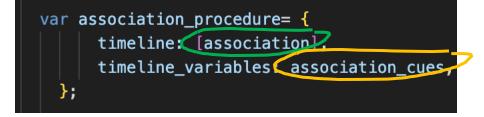
creating a procedure for association

we define

 association_procedure
 that pulls the variable
 from associations.js

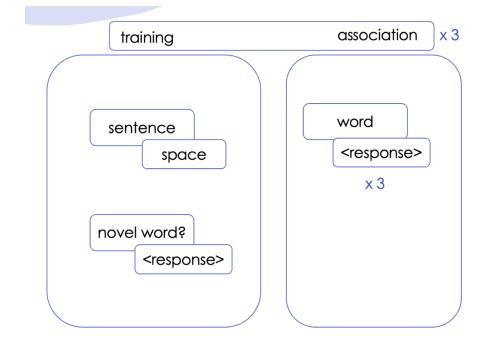
var association_cues = <!DOCTYPE html> <html> cue: "foobly" <head> <title>My experiment</title> <script src="https://unpkg.com/jspsych@7.3.3"</pre> <script src="https://unpkg.com/@jspsych/plugi</pre> cue: "mipp" k href="https://unpkg.com/jspsych@7.3.3/c"> <script src="https://unpkg.com/@jspsych/plugi</pre> <script src="jspsych/modified-image-plugin.js</pre> cue: "dodish" <script src ="all_sentences.js"></script></script> <script src ="association.js"></script> cue: "geck" </head> <body></body> <script>





repeating associations

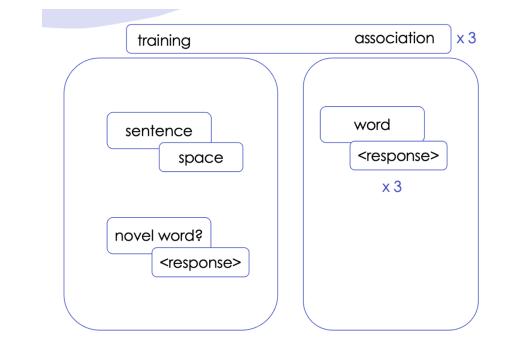
• we also want the association procedure to be repeated three times and in random order

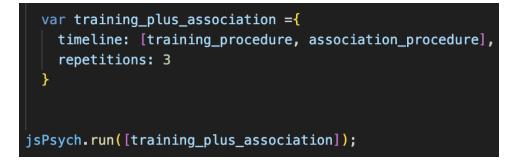




putting it all together

- the sentence + (attention)
 + association sequence
 occurs three times in the
 experiment
- we achieve this by defining yet another timeline variable



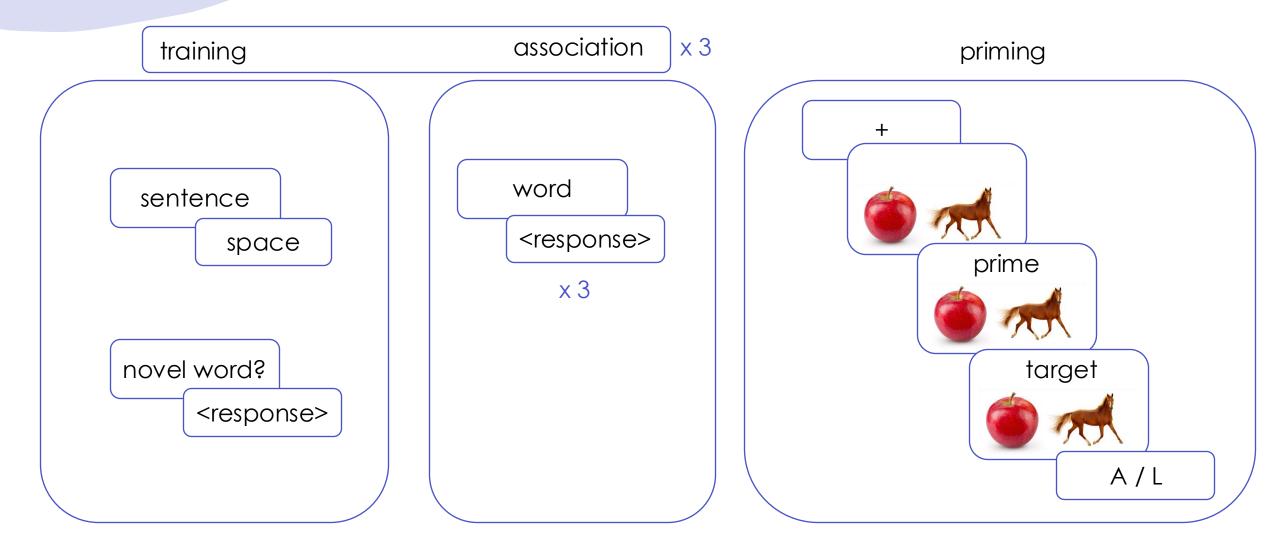


testing hacks

- running through all 40 sentences can be annoying
- solution: you could reduce the trial_duration when you're testing different parts of your experiment

var sentence =
type: jsPsychHtmlKeyboardResponse,
<pre>stimulus: jsPsych.timelineVariable('sentence'),</pre>
choices: [' '],
trial_duration: 10

experiment recap



explore priming.csv

block_numbe triad		target_image	part	prime_word	target_word	type	relatedness	correct_respo	image_path	correct_key
practice	1	apple-horse	priming	boff	apple	novel	novel	1	applehorse.png	Α
practice	2	apple-horse	priming	nuppical	horse	novel	novel	3	applehorse.png	L
practice	2	apple-horse	priming	boff	horse	novel	novel	3	applehorse.png	L
practice	1	horse-apple	priming	nuppical	apple	novel	novel	3	horseapple.png	L
practice	1	apple-horse	priming	boff	apple	novel	novel	1	applehorse.png	Α
practice	2	apple-horse	priming	nuppical	horse	novel	novel	3	applehorse.png	L
practice	2	apple-horse	priming	boff	horse	novel	novel	3	applehorse.png	L
practice	1	horse-apple	priming	nuppical	apple	novel	novel	3	horseapple.png	L
1	1	apple-horse	priming	foobly	apple	direct	related	1	applehorse.png	Α
1	1	apple-horse	priming	mipp	apple	shared	related	1	applehorse.png	Α
1	1	apple-horse	priming	dodish	apple	direct	unrelated	1	applehorse.png	Α
1	1	apple-horse	priming	geck	apple	shared	unrelated	1	applehorse.png	Α
1	1	apple-horse	priming	nuppical	apple	novel	novel	1	applehorse.png	Α
1	1	apple-horse	priming	boff	apple	novel	novel	1	applehorse.png	Α
1	2	apple-horse	priming	foobly	horse	direct	unrelated	3	applehorse.png	L
1	2	apple-horse	priming	mipp	horse	shared	unrelated	3	applehorse.png	L
1	2	apple-horse	priming	dodish	horse	direct	related	3	applehorse.png	L
1	2	apple-horse	priming	geck	horse	shared	related	3	applehorse.png	L
1	2	apple-horse	priming	nuppical	horse	novel	novel	3	applehorse.png	L
1	2	apple-horse	priming	boff	horse	novel	novel	3	applehorse.png	L
1	1	horse-apple	priming	foobly	apple	direct	related	3	horseapple.png	L
1	1	horse-apple	priming	mipp	apple	shared	related	3	horseapple.png	L

creating priming.js

- convert the priming.CSV file to priming.js using <u>https://csvjson.com/csv2js</u> <u>on</u>
- download and save as priming.js
- define var practice_stimuli and var test_stimuli

var practice_stimuli = [**-**{ "block_number": "practice", "triad": 1, "target_image_pair": "apple-horse", "part": "priming", "prime_word": "boff", "target_word": "apple", "type": "novel", "relatedness": "novel", "correct_response": 1, "image_path": "applehorse.png", "correct key": "A" "block_number": "practice", "triad": 2, "target_image_pair": "apple-horse", "part": "priming", "prime_word": "nuppical",



load into index.html

- use the <script> tags as before
- change the stimulus parameters for the image plugin trial to the column that stores the names of the images that need to be displayed

	html
	<html></html>
	<head></head>
	<pre><title>My experiment</title></pre>
	<pre><script <="" pre="" src="https://unpkg.com/jspsych@7.3.3"></th></tr><tr><th></th><th><pre><script src="https://unpkg.com/@jspsych/plugi</pre></th></tr><tr><th></th><th><pre><link href="https://unpkg.com/jspsych@7.3.3/c</pre></th></tr><tr><th>}</th><th><pre><script src="https://unpkg.com/@jspsych/plugi</pre></th></tr><tr><th></th><th><pre><script src="jspsych/modified-image-plugin.js</pre></th></tr><tr><th></th><th><pre><script src ="sentences.js"></script></pre>
	<pre><script src="association.js"></script></pre>
	<pre><script src="priming.js"></script></pre>
;	
	<pre>1 var practice_stimuli = [] 2</pre>
	5 "target_image_pair": "apple-horse",

4	"triad": 1,
5	"target_image_pair": "apple-horse",
6	"part": "priming",
7	"prime_word": "boff",
8	"target_word": "apple",
9	"type": "novel",
10	"relatedness": "novel",
11	"correct_response": 1,
12	"image_path": "applehorse.png",
13	"correct_key": "A"
14),
15	
16	"block_number": "practice",
17	"triad": 2,
18	"target_image_pair": "apple-horse",
19	"part": "priming",
20	"prime_word": "nuppical",

var image = {

	type: jsPsychImageKeyboardResponse,
	<pre>stimulus: jsPsych.timelineVariable('image_path'),</pre>
	choices: "NO_KEYS",
	trial_duration: 500,
	stimulus_width: 500,
	<pre>maintain_aspect_ratio: true,</pre>
	<pre>prompt: " "</pre>
};	

modifying prime and target trials: 1

- change the stimulus being displayed
- do we need to change anything else?
- we also need to change the prompt being displayed, as our prompt contains the prime/target words

var prime = ┨		
type: jsPsychImageKeyboardResponse,		
<pre>stimulus: jsPsych.timelineVariable('image_path'),</pre>		
trial_duration: 300,		
choices:"NO_KEYS",		
stimulus_width: 500,		
<pre>maintain_aspect_ratio: true,</pre>		
<pre>prompt: " foobly " }</pre>		
var target = {		
type: jsPsychImageKeyboardResponse,		
<pre>stimulus: jsPsych.timelineVariable('image_path'),</pre>		

prompt: "
foobly
"

choices:['A', 'L'],

stimulus_width: 500,

maintain_aspect_ratio: true,

modifying prime and target trials: 1

- inside priming.js, what column names contain the words to be displayed on prime and target trials?
- modify the prompt accordingly

var practice_stimuli = ["block number": "practice", "triad": 1, "target image pair": "apple-horse". "part": "priming", "prime_word": "boff", 'target_word": "apple", "type": "novel", "relatedness": "novel", "correct_response": 1, "image_path": "applehorse.png", correct_key": "A" "block_number": "practice", "triad": 2, "target_image_pair": "apple-horse", "part": "priming", me word": "nuppical"

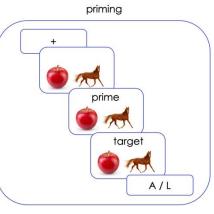
var prime = { type: jsPsychImageKeyboardResponse, stimulus: jsPsych.timelineVariable('image_path'), trial_duration: 300, choices:"NO_KEYS", stimulus_width: 500, maintain_aspect_ratio: true, prompt: jsPsych.timelineVariable('prime_word') }

var target = {

type: jsPsychImageKeyboardResponse, stimulus: jsPsych.timelineVariable('image_path'), choices:['A', 'L'], stimulus_width: 500, maintain_aspect_ratio: true, prompt: jsPsych.timelineVariable('target_word')

creating a priming procedure

- create a timeline variable that has a sequence of events that all use the priming.js file
- run this priming procedure
- save and reload index.html in your browser



var priming_proc = {
 timeline: [fixation, image, prime, target],
 timeline_variables: practice_stimuli,
 randomize_order: true

jsPsych.run([priming_proc]);

};

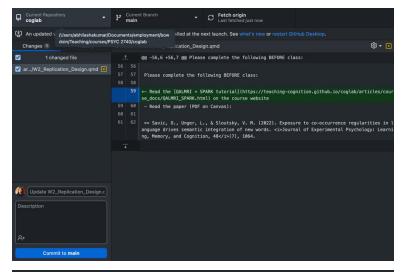
sum of the parts!

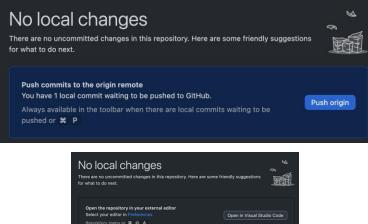
- now, we have a version of the experiment where training sentences are presented, free association happens, and the priming task is conducted
- modify the run statement to see the current experiment workflow

jsPsych.run([training_plus_association, priming_proc]);

saving your progress so far...

- save your index.html file
- open GitHub Desktop
- review changes, commit, and push
- check if changes have reflected online!

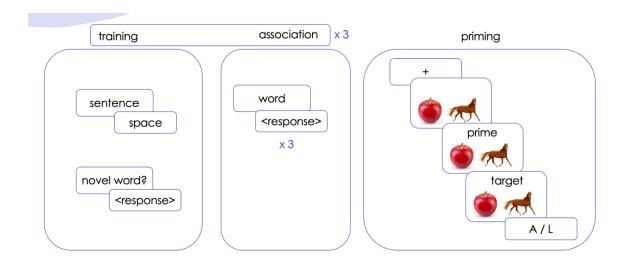






outstanding issues

- fixing position & style of prime/target words
- adding instruction screens
- attention checks
- feedback
- recording data



next class

• before class

- prep: <u>conditional timelines</u> and <u>providing feedback</u>
- prep: design draft (project milestone #3)
- during class
 - fixing position & style of prime/target words
 - adding instruction screens
 - attention checks
 - feedback